A white text with black text

Description automatically generated

Câu 1:

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated

Câu 2:

a)

Beta = Mod p = Mod 103 = 27

Kp = (p,alpha,beta) = (103,3,27)

Ks = a = 37

b)

R = Mod p = Mod 103 = 39

S = \* (m – a \* R) (Mod p – 1)

= \* (50 – 37 \* 39) Mod 102

= \* (50 + 65 \* 39) Mod 102

= \* (50 + 65 \* 39) Mod 102

= ( \* 35) Mod 102

= (95 \* 35) Mod 102

= 61

CTKT:

(\* ) Mod p = Mod p